

SECTION A: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY CONCERNS

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Discuss **five** causes of poverty in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Evaluate **five** challenges to food security in Kenya. (10 marks)
2. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of “female genital mutilation”. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **four** reasons that have been provided to justify the practice of FGM. (8 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** challenges of free primary education in fighting illiteracy in Kenya. (10 marks)
3. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of “environmental degradation”. (2 marks)
- (ii) Evaluate **five** effects of environmental degradation. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **four** economic and social impacts of floods. (8 marks)
4. (a) Describe **six** functions of police service in maintenance of law and order. (12 marks)
- (b) Analyse **four** indicators of poor health in a community. (8 marks)

SECTION B: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT METHODOLOGIES

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Evaluate **six** key principles of promoting active participation in community partnerships. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe **four** importance of Participatory Poverty Assessment (PPA) methodology. (8 marks)
6. (a) Discuss **five** benefits of community mobilization. (10 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of “participatory monitoring”. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain steps in the development and implementation of the participatory monitoring and evaluation (P M & E) process. (8 marks)

